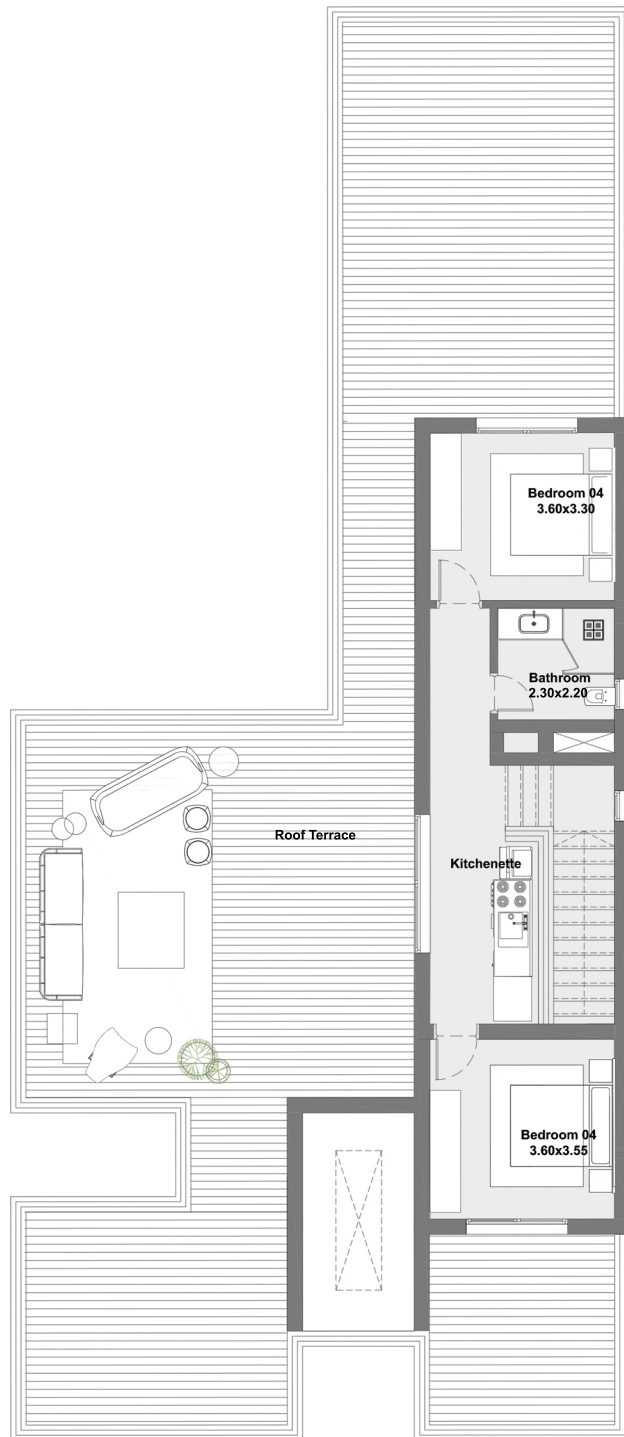




First Floor
5 bedroom

